

**GENERAL AGREEMENT ON
TARIFFS AND TRADE**

RESTRICTED

Spec(82)6/Suppl.1
26 January 1983

Original: English

WORKING PARTY ON STRUCTURAL ADJUSTMENT
AND TRADE POLICY

Exchange of Information on the Experience
of all Contracting Parties with Regard to
Structural Adjustment

Supplement

Reproduced in the Annex to this document is statistical information
provided by Finland.

TABLE I

Share of external trade of Finnish GDP

Year	Exports of goods and services	of which Exports of goods
1966-1970	23.3	19.5
1971-1975	25.8	21.2
1976-1980	31.0	25.6
1981	34.7	28.5

Year	Imports of goods and services	of which Imports of goods
1966-1970	23.4	21.0
1971-1975	28.9	26.0
1976-1980	30.1	26.6
1981	33.1	28.9

TABLE 2

1. Employment in agriculture in relation to total employment

Year	Employment in agriculture, 1 000 persons	Share of total employment per cent
1970	404	19.0
1971	374	17.6
1972	339	16.0
1973	304	14.0
1974	303	13.5
1975	277	12.5
1976	245	11.3
1977	223	10.6
1978	208	10.0
1979	200	9.4
1980	200	9.1
1981	200	8.9

2. Rate of capital formation in agriculture in comparison
with overall investment rate

Year	Rate of investment in agriculture per cent	Rate of investment in whole economy per cent
1970	25.4	25.9
1971	26.9	27.3
1972	26.0	27.7
1973	30.8	28.7
1974	33.6	29.6
1975	30.8	31.0
1976	32.2	27.7
1977	32.5	26.6
1978	33.9	23.4
1979	39.3	22.8
1980	41.9	24.7
1981	44.5	24.3

3. Output per unit of labour in agriculture¹⁾

Year	1970 = 100	Year-on-year change per cent
1970	100.0	-
1971	111.9	11.9
1972	116.2	3.8
1973	119.5	2.9
1974	121.2	1.4
1975	136.4	12.6
1976	142.9	4.8
1977	143.9	0.7
1978	146.1	1.6
1979	161.2	10.3
1980	187.9	16.6
1981	170.6	-9.2

1) Value added, 1975 prices
Working hours4. Exports of agricultural products in relation to agricultural output

Year	Exports of agricultural products Mill. US\$, current prices	<u>Exports</u> Value added per cent
1970	39.0	6.8
1971	49.8	7.6
1972	65.4	9.1
1973	89.4	10.8
1974	90.4	10.0
1975	86.4	6.3
1976	163.0	11.5
1977	198.6	14.3
1978	171.7	12.0
1979	252.1	16.0
1980	240.2	12.3
1981	305.7	18.8

5. Ratio of capital input to labour input

Year	<u>Capital stock, 1975 prices</u> <u>Working hours</u> 1970 = 100
1970	100.0
1971	109.6
1972	118.6
1973	128.0
1974	133.2
1975	146.0
1976	148.7
1977	156.7
1978	164.5
1979	179.4
1980	196.3
1981	194.5

TABLE 3

1. Employment in relation to total employment , per cent

Year	Manu- facturing	<u>Of which</u>				Textile, wearing and footwear
		wood	paper	metal and engineering	chemical	
1970	23.6	2.4	2.3	7.3	1.6	3.8
1971	24.2	2.4	2.5	7.6	1.7	3.7
1972	24.9	2.3	2.5	8.0	1.8	3.8
1973	25.4	2.4	2.5	8.3	1.9	3.7
1974	25.3	2.3	2.5	8.5	1.8	3.7
1975	25.1	2.0	2.5	8.9	1.8	3.6
1976	25.8	2.1	2.6	9.1	1.9	3.5
1977	25.7	2.2	2.6	9.0	1.9	3.4
1978	25.0	2.2	2.5	8.6	1.9	3.3
1979	25.3	2.4	2.5	8.7	1.9	3.3
1980	25.6	2.4	2.5	9.0	1.9	3.3
1981	25.3	2.2	2.4	9.1	1.9	3.2

2. Rate of capital formation in manufacturing in comparison with overall investment rate

Year	Manu- facturing	Of which				Textile, wearing and footwear
		wood	paper	metal and engineering	chemical	
1970	22.8	21.9	31.1	20.0	34.8	12.4
1971	25.8	15.4	52.7	21.7	42.7	10.5
1972	23.1	18.4	39.1	16.6	51.3	8.5
1973	19.7	17.9	27.5	14.7	25.6	12.5
1974	23.3	24.7	22.8	22.4	31.3	14.4
1975	25.6	42.9	48.6	23.6	33.1	10.1
1976	22.1	30.0	70.4	19.7	15.6	7.4
1977	19.4	14.4	74.7	12.3	11.7	6.8
1978	14.2	18.9	19.5	9.9	13.9	10.0
1979	13.9	16.1	20.0	9.5	12.6	8.6
1980	17.8	17.7	27.8	14.2	18.6	9.6
1981	18.9	22.4	32.8	14.3	24.3	8.2

3. Output per unit of labour in industries¹⁾

Year	Manu- facturing	Of which				Textile, wearing and footwear
		wood	paper	metal and engineering	chemical	
1970	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1971	101.9	104.3	95.6	102.9	98.7	102.4
1972	110.3	111.6	108.7	110.9	109.3	108.7
1973	115.2	120.8	114.4	116.5	115.6	110.9
1974	119.9	112.4	114.5	123.7	117.9	118.2
1975	117.3	94.7	90.1	127.7	108.1	126.8
1976	120.1	102.5	95.1	130.7	114.6	133.8
1977	125.1	107.5	100.2	137.5	121.6	138.5
1978	134.5	115.6	115.4	144.3	131.6	142.8
1979	142.9	124.4	128.5	152.1	141.0	151.0
1980	148.6	130.7	134.1	158.9	146.1	150.2
1981	153.8	132.3	136.2	166.0	144.0	160.5

1) Valued added, 1975 prices
Working hours

4. Exports of industries in relation to gross value of production, per cent

Year	Manu- facturing	Of which					Agriculture
		wood	paper	metal and engineering	chemical	textile, wearing and footwear	
1970	28.8	67.5	64.2	28.1	13.7	24.5	3.8
1971	27.3	66.0	58.2	26.7	12.2	28.5	4.4
1972	28.5	66.9	58.9	30.0	12.8	31.1	5.3
1973	28.3	61.6	59.2	28.5	13.0	31.1	6.0
1974	28.5	58.0	57.3	28.6	12.6	33.0	5.2
1975	26.1	57.2	52.3	29.7	10.9	34.4	3.6
1976	27.6	58.7	54.4	33.9	14.3	32.7	6.2
1977	32.5	65.6	58.4	44.4	17.5	38.1	7.7
1978	33.6	68.9	60.4	44.1	20.0	41.4	6.2
1979	33.6	68.5	60.1	40.6	20.3	42.3	7.8
1980	33.7	67.6	60.1	36.7	24.2	45.4	6.1
1981	34.1	65.5	56.4	41.0	24.9	49.7	8.2

5. Ratio of capital input to labour input¹⁾ 1970=100

Year	Manu- facturing	Of which				
		wood	paper	metal and engineering	chemical	textile, wearing and footwear
1970	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1971	107.3	109.0	102.6	111.3	105.3	105.5
1972	109.8	116.3	108.4	108.3	115.1	107.3
1973	112.6	121.6	108.1	110.8	119.4	114.0
1974	118.7	136.5	106.4	116.6	133.3	122.2
1975	128.2	171.7	114.0	125.9	143.4	130.9
1976	135.1	172.1	119.7	138.4	146.0	138.5
1977	146.1	175.2	132.4	151.1	155.8	152.0
1978	152.9	178.1	133.0	161.1	158.4	162.2
1979	148.9	166.2	129.8	155.6	157.0	158.6
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..

1) Capital stock, 1975 prices
Working hours